

## 峨眉山艾纳香属一新种

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### A NEW SPECIES OF BLUMEA FROM EMEISHAN

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#### 峨眉山艾纳香 新种

**Blumea emeiensis** Z. Y. Zhu, sp. nov.

Species nova *B. densiflorae* DC. affinis sed caulibus superne nodoso-villosis, foliis supra dense muricatis scabridisque, subtus dense pubescentibus nodoso-villosisque, margine haud pinnatilobatis vel pinnatipartitis, phyllariis 4-seriatis, floris feminei limbo 4~5 dentato, pappi setiformibus albis differt.

Herba robusta perennis vel fruticosa 1~2 m alta. Caulis erectus, 1~1.5 (~2) cm diam, plerumque eramulus flavo-fusco-pubescentibus nodoso-villosisque, internodiis 5~15 cm longis. Folia infera oblonga vel oblanceolato-oblonga 30~35 cm longa 10~12 cm lata, apice acuta, basi attenuata producta, margine serrata, dentibus irregularibus, grosse graciliterque alternatis, supra dense muricata scabridaque interdum sparse nodoso-pubescentia subtus dense flavido-pubescentia et nodoso-villosa interdum glanduloso-pubescentia, nervis lateralibus 16~22-jugis cum costa supra conspicuis subtus convexis; folia media oblonga vel oblongo-lanceolata 30~40 cm longa 12~16 cm lata apice acuta vel obtusa, basi attenuata producta supera parva lineari-lanceolata vel linearia subtus dense flavido-pubescentia et nodoso-villosa. Capitulum multum densum 4~7 mm diam, in paniculatum amplam aggregatum. Involucrum subcampanulatum 5~7 mm longum, phyllariis 4-seriatis herbaceis vel scariosis, exterioribus lineari-lanceolatis, 2~3 mm longis, apice acumintis, extus pubescentibus, mediis interioribusque similibus, linearibus 4~7 mm longis, apice acuminatis, extus puberulis. Torus subplanus vel leviter convexus, 2~3 mm diam. Flores primo lutei, demum rubescentes ea feminei filiformes circ. 4 mm longi, limbo 4~5-dentato glabro; ea hermaphroditi tubulosi, 5~6 mm longi, sursum sensim ampliati imbo 5-dentata, extus

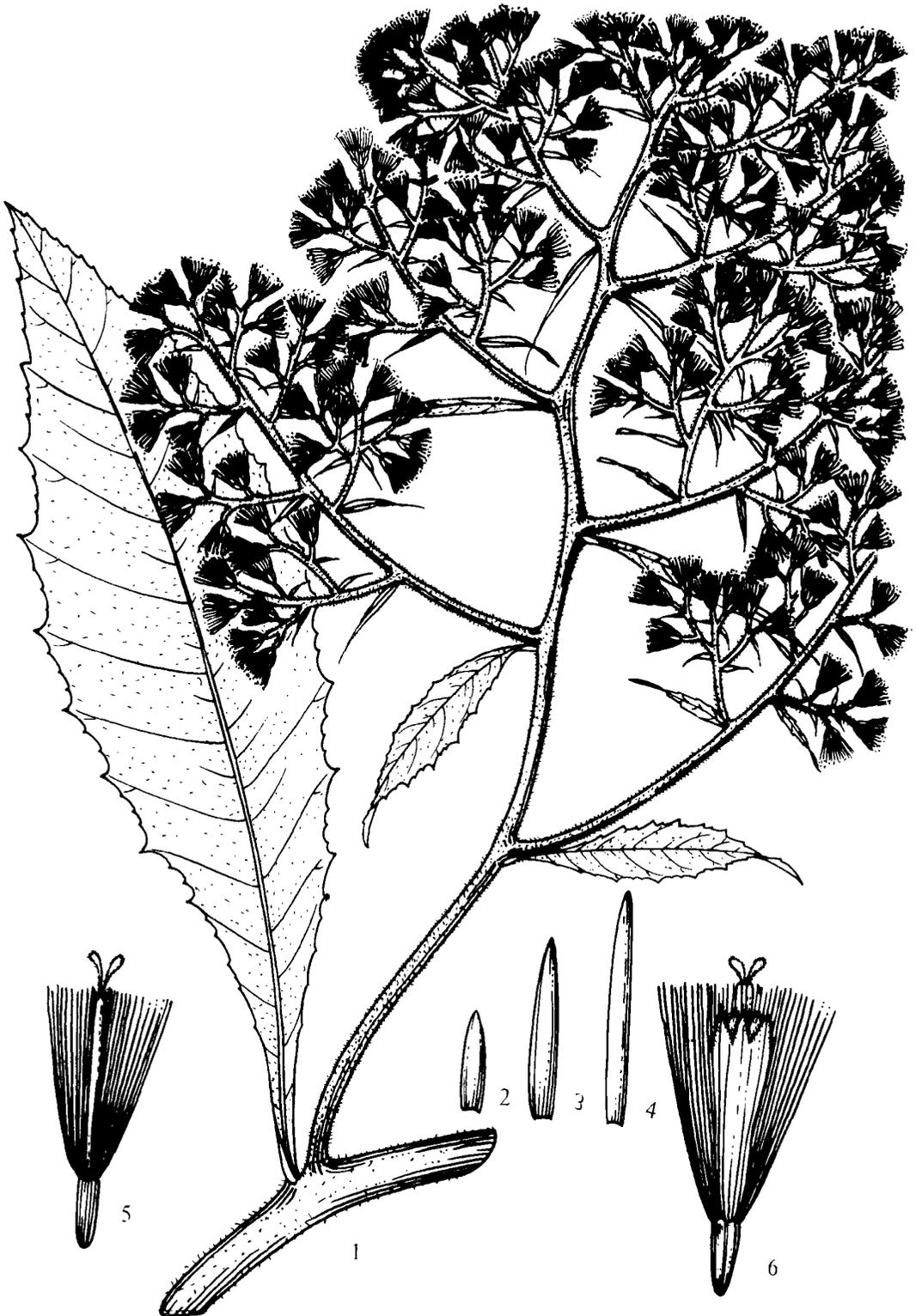


图1 峨眉艾纳香 *Blumea emeiensis* Z. Y. Zhu

1. 花枝; 2-4. 外、中、内层总苞片; 5. 雌花; 6. 两性花。(任忠杰绘)

extus pubescenti. Pappi setiformes albi exasperati, 3~4 mm longi. Achenia teretia vel oblongo-teretia, circ. 1 mm longa longitudinaliter sulcata.

Sichuan: Emeishan, alt. 800~900 m, Z. Y. Zhu 1194 (Tupus, in Sichuan School of Chinese Materia Medica), ibidem Z. Y. Zhu 1169.

多年生粗壮草本或亚灌木状,高1~2 m。茎直立,直径1~1.5(~2)cm,通常无分枝,具纵棱及沟纹,被黄褐色短柔毛及节状柔毛,节间长5~15 cm。下部叶长圆形或倒披针状长圆形,长30~35 cm,宽10~12 cm,先端急尖,基部渐狭而下延,边缘具不规则而粗细相间的锯齿,两粗齿间具2~3个细齿,上面密被短糙毛及糙点,有时疏被节状柔毛,背面密被淡黄色短柔毛及节状长柔毛,有时具腺毛,侧脉16~22对,与主脉上面明显,背面隆起,中部叶长圆形或长圆状披针形,长30~40 cm,宽12~16 cm,先端急尖或钝,基部渐狭而下延,边缘有不规则粗细相间的重锯齿,上部叶窄小,线形或线状披针形,背面密被淡黄色短柔毛及节状长柔毛。头状花序极多数,密集,直径4~7 mm,花序无柄或具5~7 mm的短柄,花序柄密被淡黄色短柔毛及节状长柔毛,排成大型圆锥花序。总苞近钟形,长5~7 mm;总苞片4(~5)层,草质或干膜质,外层线状披针形,长2~3 mm,先端渐尖,外面被短柔毛,中层与内层近相似,线形,长4~7 mm,先端渐尖,外面被柔毛。花托平或稍凸起,直径2~3 mm。花先黄色,后变红色,雌花多数,细管状,长约4 mm,先端(4~)5齿裂,裂片无毛;两性花花冠管状,长5~6 mm,往上逐渐扩大,先端5裂,裂片三角形,外面被疏短柔毛。冠毛白色,糙毛状,长4~5 mm。瘦果圆柱形或长圆状圆柱形,长约1 mm,具纵沟槽。花期2~3月;果期3~4月。

本种与密花艾纳香 *B. densiflora* DC. 相似,但本种茎上部被节状长柔毛,叶上面密被短糙毛及糙点,背面密被短柔毛及节状长柔毛,边缘绝不羽状浅裂或羽状深裂,总苞4层,雌花花冠先端4~5裂,冠毛白色等可以区别。

四川:峨眉山,海拔800~900m,祝正银 1194(模式标本,存四川省中药学校);同地,祝正银 3169。