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牛大力淀粉酶基因家族的生物信息学分析

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摘 要:该文基于不膨大和膨大的牛大力根的转录组测序结果,采用生物信息学技术对筛选到的 28 个牛大力淀粉酶基因进行分析。结果表明:28 个牛大力淀粉酶相关蛋白基因编码的氨基酸序列分子量为 20.78~349.39 KDa;均为酸性蛋白部分;部分亚细胞定位在叶绿体;具有 PLN02784 super family、AmyAc-family super family结构域;二级结构中除 MsAm1、MsAm7、MsAm8、MsAm15、MsAm16、MsAm22、MsAm23、 MsAm28 中 α 螺旋占比最大外,无规则卷曲的比例最大;三级结构预测具有 α 淀粉酶结构、β 淀粉酶结构、 异淀粉酶结构等;淀粉酶基因家族共有 86 个作用元件,MsAm9 的作用元件最多(42 个);系统发育树表明 MsAm15、MsAm16 归于 1 类,且均具有 motif 2、motif 3、motif 7,MsAm4、MsAm24、MsAm26 归于 1 类,与拟南 芥淀粉酶进行比对,AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类,AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类,AtAM2 和 MsAm17 归为一类。这些分析结果可为 今后深入研究 28 个年大力淀粉酶的生物学功能和调控机制提供一定的理论依据,为年大力根部膨大的研 究及品种的改良提供参考。

关键词:牛大力,转录组,淀粉酶基因家族,理化特性

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Bioinformatics analysis of amylase gene family of *Millettia speciosa*

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Abstract: In order to lay the foundation for revealing the growth and development law and screening the genes related to root expansion by studying the biological activity of the amylase gene family of Millettia speciosa. Based on the transcriptome sequencing results of non-enlarged and enlarged root of M. speciosa, 28 daphnia magna amylase genes were screened by bioinformatics technology. The results showed that the molecular weights of amino acid sequences encoded by 28 amylase-related protein genes ranged from 20.78 to 349.39 KDa. They were all acidic proteins, some of the subcellular localization was in chloroplast. They had PLN02784 super family and AmyAc-family super family conserved domains. The proportion of random coil in the secondary structure was the largest excluded from MsAm1, MsAm7, MsAm8, MsAm15, MsAm16, MsAm22, MsAm23 and MsAm28. Tertiary structure prediction showed that the amylase of M. speciosa contained α -amylase structure, β -amylase structure, and isoamylase structure. Amylase gene family had 86 functional elements, and MsAm9 had the most functional elements (42). The phylogenetic tree showed that MsAm15, MsAm16 belonged to the same category and had motif 2, motif 3, motif 7, and MsAm4, MsAm24, MsAm26 belonged to the other same category. Compared to Arabidopsis thaliana anylase, AtBM4 and MsAm6, AtAM2 and MsAm2, AtBM8 and MsAm5, AtBM4 and MsAm6, AtAM10 and MsAm22, AtIM3 and MsAm17 belonged to the same category, respectively. These results could provide a theoretical basis for the further study of biological functions and regulation mechanism of 28 M. speciosa amylase, and provide a reference for the study of root enlargement and improvement of M. speciosa amylase varieties.

Key words: Millettia speciosa, transcription group, amylase gene family, physicochemical characteristics

牛大力为豆科蝶形花亚科崖豆藤属植物美丽 崖豆藤(Millettia speciosa)的干燥根。味甘性平,具 补虚润肺、强筋活络之效,临床上对腰肌劳损、风 湿性关节炎、肺结核、慢性支气管炎等慢性疾病有 一定疗效(全国中草药汇编编写组,1986)。主要 分布于福建、湖南、广东、广西、海南、贵州等地,是 两广地区著名的补骨强筋中药,常用于制作药膳、 药酒等(广西壮族自治区卫生厅,1992;广东省食 品药品监督管理局,2004;南京中医药大学,2005; 刘丹丹等,2009;韦翠萍等,2009;韦玉燕等, 2010),为岭南地区著名的药食两用植物。现代实 验研究表明,牛大力具有提高免疫功能、保肝、祛 痰、镇咳、平喘、抗氧化、抗炎、抗肿瘤等作用(周添 农等,2009;王呈文等,2013;罗轩等,2014;黄翔 等,2014;陈蓉蓉等,2014)。随着牛大力的深入开 发利用,除了加工成中成药外,鲜品制作药膳的需 求迅速增长,以致价格不断攀升。1999 年牛大力 干品在产地收购价为每 kg 5~6 元,2007 年牛大力

鲜品产地收购价已升至 每 kg 20 元,到 2012 年品 质较好的上等鲜品收购价已暴涨至每 kg 80~100 元,但目前市场无大宗货源(伍家豪,2014)。

近年来,随着野生资源的减少,牛大力种植产 业显示出了广阔的发展前景。但目前牛大力栽培 中遇到了根不膨大,无法结薯的难题,影响了药材 的产量和质量。经过调查发现,同一个植株的牛 大力不同的根性状差异显著,结薯能力不同。目 前还未见牛大力根膨大的分子机理的确切研究和 报道。现有研究发现基因的表达显著影响了植物 膨大根的膨大,其中与木质素和淀粉合成及代谢 相关的基因变化明显(Gui et al., 2011; Wang et al., 2016)。据报道,在紫薯储藏根中,膨大的根 淀粉含量下降,β-淀粉酶活明显提高,淀粉降解加 速。研究表明,淀粉酶的活性与储藏根发育存在 一定的关系。本研究基于牛大力根系转录组测序 数据,对筛选出的淀粉酶基因家族成员进行生物 信息学分析,为今后研究及阐释淀粉酶对牛大力 根膨大及贮藏的分子机理提供参考,为牛大力膨 大根优良品种的选育及将来转基因培育牛大力等 后期基因工程研究提供理论依据和基因资源。

1 材料与方法

1.1 材料

牛大力植株采集于广西百色市那坡,经广西 药用植物园白隆华研究员鉴定为豆科美丽崖豆藤 (*Millettia speciosa*)的干燥根,两年生。取同一个植 株中膨大根(肉质明显,较软,易折断,较脆,直径 大于 2.5 cm)和不膨大根(肉质不明显,纤维性大, 较硬,不易折断,直径小于 1 cm),以该牛大力膨大 根和不膨大根植物材料进行转录组测序。

1.2 方法

由武汉华大医学检验所有限公司在 Illumina hiSq2500平台对牛大力膨大根和不膨大根进行转 录组测序并进行序列分析。

基于牛大力根的转录组测序数据及其注释结果,将搜索到的注释为淀粉酶的 unigene 通过开放 阅读框 ORF Finder 和预测保守域 CDS Search 在线 软件检测确认(图1)。使用 ExPAsy 软件对牛大力淀粉酶基因编码的氨基酸序列的理化特性进行 在线预测,并进行跨膜结构域预测(http://www.cbs.dtu.dk/services/TMHMM)。

使用 SignalP-5.0 及 TargetP 1.1 Server 分别对 28 条牛大力淀粉酶序列进行信号肽预测和亚细胞 定位。使用 SWISS-MODEL 在线工具分别对牛大 力淀粉酶进行二级结构预测及三级结构建模。使 用 PlantCARE (Lescot et al., 2002)对基因的顺式 调控元件、增强子和抑制子等进行分析。基于淀 粉酶的氨基酸序列,采用 MEGA7.0 邻接法(Neighbor-joining),构建牛大力淀粉酶系统进化树(bootstrap=1 000)。利用 MEME 在线工具对牛大力淀 粉酶基因编码的氨基酸序列 motif 进行分析。

2 结果与分析

经转录组测序及分析,从转录组数据中筛选 出28个淀粉酶,其碱基序列可扫描二维码(图2)。



图 1 牛大力淀粉酶 ORF Fig. 1 ORF of amylase of *Millettia speciosa*



图 2 牛大力淀粉酶碱基序列二维码 Fig. 2 Base sequence of amylase of *Millettia speciosa*

2.1 牛大力淀粉酶基因家族成员的一级结构预测

2.1.1 牛大力淀粉酶基因家族成员的鉴定与理化 性质分析 基于牛大力根系转录组测序结果,搜 索到注释为淀粉酶基因的 unigene 共有 28 条,然 后分别经 ORF Finder 和 CDS Search 确认具有完整 开放阅读框 ORF,最后共鉴定到 28 条牛大力淀粉 酶 unigene,命名为 MsAm1 到 MsAm28(表1),ORF Finder 在线预测其编码的淀粉酶前体氨基酸数目 最少的为 MsAm28(256 个),最大的为 MsAm12 (4 141个)。利用 ExPAsy 在线软件对牛大力淀粉 酶基因编码的蛋白质进行理化性质预测结果见表 1,牛大力淀粉酶的分子量在 20.78~349.39 kDa 之 间,均为酸性蛋白质,带正电残基(Arg+Lys)和带 负电残基(Asp+Glu)均为 0;不稳定系数显示 MsAm1、MsAm8、MsAm15、MsAm16、MsAm18、 MsAm21、MsAm25、MsAm27、MsAm28 为稳定蛋白,

表 1 牛大力淀粉酶理化特征

Table 1 Physicochemical characteristics of amylase of Millettia speciosa

名称 Name 分子量 Molecular weight (kDa) 等电点 isoelectric point 総定系数 Coefficient of instability 位平均素水性 Total average bydrophilicity 脂肪系数 Fat coefficient of point MsAm1 45.86 5.07 37.13 0.673 27.60 MsAm2 254.12 4.80 46.24 0.852 30.69 MsAm3 136.74 4.99 44.12 0.731 29.08 MsAm4 271.47 4.87 41.60 0.643 27.56 MsAm5 123.31 5.03 46.02 0.821 35.51 MsAm6 46.68 5.20 47.10 0.667 27.54 MsAm6 43.66 5.20 47.10 0.681 29.60 MsAm8 130.23 5.04 39.74 0.848 39.62 MsAm9 229.47 4.90 43.89 0.632 26.48 MsAm1 264.97 4.86 40.04 0.817 33.01 MsAm12 349.39 4.77 46.76 0.835 33.78 MsAm13		理化性质 Physicochemical characteristics						
MsAm1 45.86 5.07 37.13 0.673 27.60 MsAm2 254.12 4.80 46.24 0.852 30.69 MsAm3 136.74 4.99 44.12 0.731 29.08 MsAm4 271.47 4.87 41.60 0.643 27.56 MsAm4 271.47 4.87 41.60 0.643 27.56 MsAm5 123.31 5.03 46.02 0.821 35.51 MsAm6 46.68 5.20 47.10 0.667 27.54 MsAm7 78.82 5.11 48.34 0.689 29.60 MsAm8 130.23 5.04 39.74 0.848 39.62 MsAm9 229.47 4.90 43.89 0.632 26.48 MsAm10 319.45 4.83 45.58 0.722 30.70 MsAm11 264.97 4.86 40.04 0.817 33.01 MsAm12 349.39 4.77 46.76 0.835 33.78	名称 Name	分子量 Molecular weight (kDa)	等电点 Isoelectric point	稳定系数 Coefficient of instability	总平均亲水性 Total average hydrophilicity	脂肪系数 Fat coefficient		
MsAm2254.124.8046.240.85230.69MsAm3136.744.9944.120.73129.08MsAm4271.474.8741.600.64327.56MsAm5123.315.0346.020.82135.51MsAm646.685.2047.100.66727.54MsAm778.825.1148.340.68929.60MsAm8130.235.0439.740.84839.62MsAm9229.474.9043.890.63226.48MsAm10319.454.8345.580.72230.70MsAm11264.974.8640.040.81733.01MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.63028.74MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm19145.134.9746.660.82731.65MsAm19145.134.9746.660.82228.15MsAm19145.134.9746.660.66926.90MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.562	MsAm1	45.86	5.07	37.13	0.673	27.60		
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MsAm5123.315.0346.020.82135.51MsAm646.685.2047.100.66727.54MsAm778.825.1148.340.68929.60MsAm8130.235.0439.740.84839.62MsAm9229.474.9043.890.63226.48MsAm10319.454.8345.580.72230.70MsAm11264.974.8640.040.81733.01MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.63028.74MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54722.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm26172.724.9641.570.650 </td <td>MsAm4</td> <td>271.47</td> <td>4.87</td> <td>41.60</td> <td>0.643</td> <td>27.56</td>	MsAm4	271.47	4.87	41.60	0.643	27.56		
MsAmé46.685.2047.100.66727.54MsAm778.825.1148.340.68929.60MsAm8130.235.0439.740.84839.62MsAm9229.474.9043.890.63226.48MsAm10319.454.8345.580.72230.70MsAm11264.974.8640.040.81733.01MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.79529.69MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm26169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.781 </td <td>MsAm5</td> <td>123.31</td> <td>5.03</td> <td>46.02</td> <td>0.821</td> <td>35.51</td>	MsAm5	123.31	5.03	46.02	0.821	35.51		
MsAm778.825.1148.340.68929.60MsAm8130.235.0439.740.84839.62MsAm9229.474.9043.890.63226.48MsAm10319.454.8345.580.72230.70MsAm11264.974.8640.040.81733.01MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.63028.74MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9641.570.65027.59MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm2620.7835.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm6	46.68	5.20	47.10	0.667	27.54		
MsAm8130.235.0439.740.84839.62MsAm9229.474.9043.890.63226.48MsAm10319.454.8345.580.72230.70MsAm11264.974.8640.040.81733.01MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.79529.69MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm7	78.82	5.11	48.34	0.689	29.60		
MsAm9229.474.9043.890.63226.48MsAm10319.454.8345.580.72230.70MsAm11264.974.8640.040.81733.01MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.79529.69MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm8	130.23	5.04	39.74	0.848	39.62		
MsAm10319.454.8345.580.72230.70MsAm11264.974.8640.040.81733.01MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.79529.69MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm9	229.47	4.90	43.89	0.632	26.48		
MsAm11264.974.8640.040.81733.01MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.79529.69MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm10	319.45	4.83	45.58	0.722	30.70		
MsAm12349.394.7746.760.83533.78MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.79529.69MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm11	264.97	4.86	40.04	0.817	33.01		
MsAm13272.614.8041.860.77728.49MsAm14133.484.9847.830.79529.69MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm12	349.39	4.77	46.76	0.835	33.78		
MsAm14133.484.9847.830.79529.69MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm13	272.61	4.80	41.86	0.777	28.49		
MsAm15343.915.3127.940.54729.25MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm14	133.48	4.98	47.83	0.795	29.69		
MsAm16152.735.0038.630.63028.74MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm15	343.91	5.31	27.94	0.547	29.25		
MsAm17355.314.7546.660.82731.65MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9641.570.65027.59MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm16	152.73	5.00	38.63	0.630	28.74		
MsAm18270.304.8839.710.65629.84MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm17	355.31	4.75	46.66	0.827	31.65		
MsAm19145.134.9746.400.76628.99MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm18	270.30	4.88	39.71	0.656	29.84		
MsAm20253.294.8343.960.82228.15MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm19	145.13	4.97	46.40	0.766	28.99		
MsAm21196.564.9235.980.66926.90MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm20	253.29	4.83	43.96	0.822	28.15		
MsAm22129.284.9541.770.76533.21MsAm2361.915.0540.860.67230.16MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm21	196.56	4.92	35.98	0.669	26.90		
MsAm23 61.91 5.05 40.86 0.672 30.16 MsAm24 201.04 4.91 44.93 0.683 26.67 MsAm25 152.75 4.95 36.51 0.562 28.81 MsAm26 172.72 4.96 41.57 0.650 27.59 MsAm27 169.67 4.93 39.40 0.824 30.20 MsAm28 20.78 5.32 36.94 0.781 31.25	MsAm22	129.28	4.95	41.77	0.765	33.21		
MsAm24201.044.9144.930.68326.67MsAm25152.754.9536.510.56228.81MsAm26172.724.9641.570.65027.59MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm23	61.91	5.05	40.86	0.672	30.16		
MsAm25 152.75 4.95 36.51 0.562 28.81 MsAm26 172.72 4.96 41.57 0.650 27.59 MsAm27 169.67 4.93 39.40 0.824 30.20 MsAm28 20.78 5.32 36.94 0.781 31.25	MsAm24	201.04	4.91	44.93	0.683	26.67		
MsAm26 172.72 4.96 41.57 0.650 27.59 MsAm27 169.67 4.93 39.40 0.824 30.20 MsAm28 20.78 5.32 36.94 0.781 31.25	MsAm25	152.75	4.95	36.51	0.562	28.81		
MsAm27169.674.9339.400.82430.20MsAm2820.785.3236.940.78131.25	MsAm26	172.72	4.96	41.57	0.650	27.59		
MsAm28 20.78 5.32 36.94 0.781 31.25	MsAm27	169.67	4.93	39.40	0.824	30.20		
	MsAm28	20.78	5.32	36.94	0.781	31.25		

其余为不稳定蛋白;总平均亲水性及脂肪指数显 示该家族蛋白均属于亲水性蛋白。

2.1.2 牛大力淀粉酶基因序列预测 使用 PlantCARE 对基因的顺式调控元件、增强子和抑制 子等进行分析发现,该淀粉酶基因家族共有 86 个 作用元件(图 3), MsAm9 的作用元件最多(42 个),其次是 MsAm10(41 个), MsAm28 的作用元 件最少(7 个)。28 个淀粉酶中均含有 Unnamed___ 4 作用元件,其次除了 MsAm11 外,均含有 CAAT- box;除了 MsAm1 外,均含有 STRE 。其次含量丰富的是 MYB,除 MsAm8 和 MsAm28 均含有,接下 来依次为 MYC, ARE, MBS, as-1, MYB-like sequence, Unnamed_1, TGACG-motif 等。

2.2 牛大力淀粉酶基因家族成员的二级结构预测 2.2.1 牛大力淀粉酶的结构域预测 结构域分析 发现,牛大力淀粉酶基因家族共有 11 个结构域, 如图 4 所示,包括 PLN02784 super family、AmyAcfamily super family、E-set-GDE-Isoamylase-N、PUA

表 2 牛大力淀粉酶三级结构建模特征

Table 2 Modeling characteristics of three-level structure of amylase of Millettia speciosa

淀粉酶名称 Amylase name	建模氨基酸数量及占比 Modeling amino acids and proportions (%)	建模 Modeling	序列同源性 Sequence homology (%)	模型名称 Model name
MsAm1	144(90)	d1m53a2	100	β,α桶,淀粉酶催化域β,α-Barrel, amylase catalytic domain
MsAm2	645(76)	c4j7rA	100	水解酶,异淀粉酶 Hydrolase, isoamylase
MsAm3	399(88)	c2qpuB	100	水解酶,α-淀粉酶同工酶 Hydrolase,α-amylase isoenzyme
MsAm4	152(70)	c5wwrA	100	转移酶,甲基转移酶 Transferase, methyltransferase
MsAm5	33(73)	c 5gkeB	35.7	水解酶,内切酶 Hydrolase, endonuclease
MsAm6	10(20)	c4pbzB	19.9	细胞周期,转移蛋白 Cell cycle, transfer protein
MsAm9	18(18)	c2i3sF	16.7	细胞周期,蛋白激酶 Cell cycle, protein kinase
MsAm10	360(40)	c2qpuB	100	水解酶,α-淀粉酶同工酶 Hydrolase,α-amylase isoenzyme
MsAm11	279(99)	c2qpuB	100	水解酶,α-淀粉酶同工酶 Hydrolase,α-amylase isoenzyme
MsAm12	68(69)	d2azea1	44.1	E2F-DP 异二聚化区 E2F-DP heterodimerization zone
MsAm13	81(13)	c1gcyA	99.5	水解酶,葡聚糖麦芽四氢酶 Hydrolase, dextran maltetrahydrolase
MsAm14	62(12)	c2laaA	96.4	水解酶,α/β-淀粉酶 Hydrolase,α/β-amylase
MsAm15	7(16)	c5aj3k	42.3	核聚糖 Nucleo
MsAm16	126(78)	c3bc9A	100	水解酶,α-淀粉酶催化域 Hydrolase,α-amylase catalytic domain
MsAm17	276(75)	c3amlA	100	转移酶 Transferase
MsAm18	182(98)	c2qpuB	100	水解酶,α-淀粉酶同工酶 Hydrolase,α-amylase isoenzyme
MsAm19	63(23)	c2c3wB	96	α-淀粉酶糖结合蛋白 α-amylase glycobinding protein
MsAm23	6(15)	c2l4gA	7.8	病毒蛋白 Viral protein
MsAm24	152(70)	c5wwrA	100	转移酶,甲基转移酶 Transferase, methyltransferase
MsAm25	38(46)	c4tzoC	17.9	肽结合蛋白 Peptide binding protein
MsAm26	152(70)	c5wwrA	100	转移酶,甲基转移酶 Transferase, methyltransferase
MsAm27	270(98)	c2qpuB	100	水解酶,α-淀粉酶同工酶 Hydrolase,α-amylase isoenzyme
MsAm7	16(32)	c6gdjA	32	结构蛋白 Structural protein
MsAm8	14(31)	d1m1ha1	7.7	插入域 Insert field
MsAm21	434(66)	d1fa2a	100,	β,α-桶,淀粉酶催化域 β,α-Barrel, amylase catalytic domain
MsAm22	257(97)	c2xfyA	100	水解酶,β-淀粉酶 Hydrolase,β-amylase
MsAm28	30(97)	d1wdpa1	97.9	β,α-桶,淀粉酶催化域 β,α-Barrel, amylase catalytic domain
MsAm20	726(90)	c4j7rA	100	水解酶,异淀粉酶 Hydrolase, isoamylase

super family、AmyAc-plant-lsoA、GH-D super family 等。不同类型的淀粉酶的结构域有差别。如含有 PLN02784 super family 结构域的,预测显示为 α-淀 粉 酶,如 MsAm5、MsAm6、MsAm10、MsAm11、 MsAm12、MsAm13、MsAm14、MsAm15、MsAm16、 MsAm17、MsAm18、MsAm19、MsAm23、MsAm27。

2.2.2 牛大力淀粉酶的二级结构分析 利用 SOPMA 对牛大力淀粉酶序列进行二级结构预测,

结果发现(图 5),其二级结构中除 MsAm1、 MsAm7、MsAm8、MsAm15、MsAm16、MsAm22、 MsAm23、MsAm28α螺旋占比最大(占 38.46%~ 75.86%)外,其他淀粉酶中无规则卷曲的比例最 大,占 34.15%~55.56%,MsAm28中无规则卷曲的 比例最小(3.45%),α螺旋比例最高的是 MsAm28 (75.86%),其次为 MsAm7、MsAm22、MsAm15、 MsAm8、MsAm23、MsAm19、MsAm1、MsAm17





(38.15%~58.00%), MsAm5 中无α螺旋, 最小的 是 MsAm6(8.16%); β 折叠比例最高的是 MsAm23 (12.25%), 最小的是 MsAm2(4.34%); 延长链比 例最高的是 MsAm5(40.00%), 其次是 MsAm8、 MsAm6、MsAm23、MsAm25(34.15%~37.78%), 最 小的是 MsAm22(13.58%)。

2.3 牛大力淀粉酶基因家族成员的三级结构预测 2.3.1 信号肽预测及亚细胞定位 跨膜预测发现该 基因家族均可跨膜于胞外,且信号肽预测结果显示 (图 6), MsAm5、MsAm8 和 MsAm14 可能存在信号 肽段,其余均无信号肽。亚细胞定位结果显示这些 淀粉酶均定位在细胞壁外,MsAm3、MsAm9、 MsAm11、MsAm12、MsAm13、MsAm21、MsAm22、 MsAm23、MsAm27均较大程度定位于叶绿体中。 2.3.2 牛大力淀粉酶的三级结构分析 用 SWISS-MODEL 对牛大力淀粉酶家族进行了三级结构预 测和可视化分析,结果如表 2 所示。三级结构预 测具有 α-淀粉酶结构的是 MsAm3、MsAm10、 MsAm11、MsAm16、MsAm18、MsAm19、MsAm27;具 有 β淀粉酶结构的是 MsAm22;具有异淀粉酶结构





图 4 牛大力淀粉酶结构域预测图 Fig. 4 Structural domain prediction of amylase of *Millettia speciosa*

的是 MsAm2、MsAm20;具有 α、β 淀粉酶结构的是 MsAm1、MsAm14、MsAm21、MsAm28;具有甲基转 移酶结构的是 MsAm4、MsAm24、MsAm26。其中, MsAm1、 MsAm2、 MsAm3、 MsAm4、 MsAm10、 MsAm11、MsAm16、MsAm17、MsAm18、MsAm20、 MsAm21、MsAm22、MsAm24、MsAm26、MsAm27的 序列同源性为 100%,三级结构图见图 7。

2.4 牛大力淀粉酶的系统发育分析及分类

基于淀粉酶氨基酸序列的 NJ 系统发育树结 果如图 8 所示, 28 条牛大力淀粉酶序列中: MsAm15、MsAm16 归于 1 类, 且均具有 motif 2、 motif 3、motif 7; MsAm4、MsAm24、MsAm26 归于 1 类, 且均具有 motif 1、motif 2、motif 3、motif 4、motif 5 motif 7 motif 8_{\circ}

选取拟南芥淀粉酶基因 15 个, 与牛大力淀粉酶 构建 NJ 系统发育树, 结果见图 9。根据与拟南芥淀 粉酶的系统发育情况, 可知 AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为 一类, AtAM2 和 MsAm2 归为一类, AtBM8 和 MsAm5 归为一类, AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类, AtAM10 和 MsAm22 归为一类, AtIM3 和 MsAm17 归为一类。

3 讨论与结论

本文对28个牛大力淀粉酶进行生物信息学分析,发现相关蛋白基因编码的氨基酸序列分子量为20.78~349.39 KDa,并鉴定为酸性蛋白,部分亚



牛大力淀粉酶名称 Name of amylase of Millettia speciosa









细胞定位在叶绿体,具有 PLN02784 super family、 AmyAc-family super family 结构域,无规则卷曲的比例最大,三级结构预测具有 α 淀粉酶结构、 β 淀粉 酶结构、异淀粉酶结构等,该基因家族共有 86 个 作用元件,系统发育树表明 MsAm15、MsAm16 归 于1类,且均具有 motif 2、motif 3、motif 7,拟南芥 AtBM4 和 MsAm6 归为一类等。在膨大根的转录 组中,这些基因表达量均显著提高,说明淀粉酶可 能与根的膨大有一定的相关性。牛大力淀粉酶的 生物信息学分析结果为研究牛大力根膨大的机理



图 7 牛大力淀粉酶家族三级结构图 Fig. 7 Tertiary structure of amylase of *Millettia speciosa*

奠定了基础,提出了研究的思路和方向。

据报道,淀粉率和 β-淀粉酶活性在膨大后期 和贮藏期的变化会影响甘薯的膨大及产量(谢逸 萍等,2008;陶向等,2010)。不同品种的甘薯膨大 与β-淀粉酶活性和淀粉率差异明显,且与其膨大 有一定的相关性(陈显让等,2013; Dziedzoave et al., 2010;Sundarram, 2014),此外,谭冬秀(2018) 对不同结薯能力的牛大力种苗进行转录组测序, 获得 64 036条 unigene,发现与植物根系生长相关 的基因 213 个,与淀粉代谢相关的基因 358 个,与 激素代谢相关的基因 383 个,其中有 61 个基因表 达差异显著,包括扩张蛋白、纤维素合酶、淀粉合 成的关键酶、细胞分裂素、乙烯、生长素、独角金内 酯、油菜素内酯等的相关代谢基因,以上研究与本 研究有一定的一致性,但也未对这些基因进行深 入的研究和验证,因此,牛大力根膨大是否与这些 基因有关,是哪些基因调控了牛大力根的生长和 膨大等问题尚未解决,牛大力根膨大的分子机理 尚不明确,还需进一步的研究。

此外,淀粉酶的表达除了与根膨大有一定关 系外,还具有广泛的生物活性。α-淀粉酶能切割 淀粉、糖原或多糖的内部α-1,4糖苷键,产生短链 糊精、寡糖、葡萄糖和麦芽糖等产物,该过程使淀 粉黏度迅速降低。α-淀粉酶可以从植物、动物或 微生物中获得,不同来源的α-淀粉酶功能相似,但 在最适温度、pH等应用条件上有差异(李文钊等, 2017)。刘晓丹等(2017)发现淀粉酶能显着降低 小麦的糊化特性,从而降低了小麦的品质。萝卜 因富含淀粉酶成为一种超低热量的蔬菜,且对胃 部粘膜的修复具有很好的促进作用,能够防止胃 酸过多、胃炎及胃溃疡,同时能够增强消化机能 (任喜波等,2012)。β-淀粉酶可能通过促进叶片



图 8 牛大力淀粉酶的系统发育树及蛋白基序 Fig. 8 Phylogenetic tree and protein motif of amylase of *Millettia speciosa*

与角果皮淀粉分解而加强光合产物向籽粒的运输 强度,并参与油菜种子中淀粉的调控(靳舒荣等, 2019),且β-淀粉酶影响着糙米的发芽(陶澍等, 2018)。因此,研究植物中淀粉酶也将为植物的生 长发育及物质的转换等机理的阐释提供科学参 考,为将来基因工程育种提供科学依据。

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图 9 拟南芥淀粉酶与牛大力淀粉酶系统发育树 Fig. 9 Phylogenetic tree of amylase of *Millettia speciosa* and *Arabidopsis thaliana*

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